

# The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, AUGUST 10, 1855.

NO. 27.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**THOMAS PYNE, M. D.,**  
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.  
Licentiate of the University of Göttingen.  
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.  
Licentiate Accoucher of the Lying in Hospital of Dublin, Ireland.  
Licentiate to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada, East and West.  
Licentiate to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's Colonies and Colonies wherever situated.  
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business.)  
At his Residence, Garbutt Hill,  
NEWMARKET.  
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1851. 11-39

**DR. BURNIE,**  
One Door South of E. O. Lloyd's Druggist,  
HOLLAND LANDING.  
Holland Landing, Dec. 1st, 1851. 43y1

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Aurora, May 1st, 1855.

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Land, General Commission, Division Court  
Agent, Auctioneer, Broker &c. Secretary and  
Treasurer to the Home District Building Society.  
Commissioner and Auctioneer.  
Church-st., Toronto, July 5, 1853. 1y23

**JOHN R. JONES,**  
Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in  
CHANCERY, CONVEYANCER, &amp



**Wanted Immediately.**  
At this Office, an Apprentice to the Printing Trade. None need apply unless satisfactory reference can be given as to character, &c., and about 16 years of age.

**The New Era.**  
Newmarket, Friday, August 10th, 1855.

The money authorized by the late commission, which has been paid over to the Receiver of the late shilling.

At the sale of Town Lots in the village of Holland Landing yesterday, we sold under proclamation to the amount of £862 was sold—the lots ranging from £1 to £10 5s per acre.

£1325 is claimed by Howe's circus company, from Toronto, for damages done during the late riot, in which their tent was destroyed through the incapacity of an apparently baited police.

Mr. Wm. regret to learn that the Post-Office of Aurora, Mr. C. Doan, met with a serious accident on Monday last the 5th inst. It appeared to be an endeavor to cross the track just before the arrival of the special express train, but the horse on which the driver was seated, was unmanageable, and would not leave the crossing. Meanwhile the train arrived, killing the horse—or rather injuring him so that he died. Mr. Doan was thrown from the saddle, and sustained a severe injury to his leg, which he is now recovering from. We are glad to learn, however, that he received no serious injury, and is now able to attend to his business.

**How it was Done!**  
Last Session, when McKinnon moved to unite the Courts of Equity and Common Law—and when Brown tried to prevent the establishment of sectarian schools at the public expense—and particularly when the opposition in the Assembly, endeavored to settle the Reserve Question, as near as possible, in accordance with the views of the people of Upper Canada, then was exhibited the complete subservience of Lower Canadian politicians, to the will and mandate of their spiritual advisers. The first measure alluded to, that of uniting Equity with Common Law, the Coalition succeeded in preventing the yeas and nays from appearing in the votes and Proceedings, in a most artful manner, by giving it a hostile committee of the whole. For years and in fact ever since this Province had a Colonial Government, too many Lawyers have succeeded in finding their way into the halls of our Legislature, as Representatives of the people and far too few farmers and merchants have been sent for the general good of the country; the consequence has been, our Legislature has lacked the practical talent necessary to secure the efficiency and harmonious working of the theories introduced.

The defeating of the second—to prevent the establishment of Seditious Schools—was part of the price of office. Had this been accomplished, Ministerial confederates in the Lower Province would at once have deserted them, while McNab, Cayley, Spence & Co.'s chance of retaining a seat on the Cabinet Benches would have been merely speculative. Fifteen out of twenty seven Upper Canadians cast their votes against sectarian institutions, and thus left the Administration in a minority, so far as this part of the Province was concerned. But did this effect anything? "Not a bit of it." Backed by the priest party of Lower Canada, they accomplished their purpose—Brown's amendment was thrown out—and our national school system received a shock from which it will not recover as long as the Union is continued. Rumor says that Dr. Strachan offered to assist Bishop Armand to crush our system of Education, if he would in return, aid him in defeating the Volunteers on the Reserve Question. They agreed; their objects were accomplished,—"but the end is not yet." Depend upon it, a powerful party will ere long arise, sustained and upheld by the people, who will meet out justice to those who have thus dared to act in the face of public opinion. As we said before, on Brown's amendment 15 voted with him, and 12 against him, to prevent the establishment of Seditious Schools; while 44 Lower Canadians voted against and only two for the amendment. Upper Canada has the largest population, and it was a question particularly affecting this part of the Province, yet the French said the Bishop wanted sectarian schools, and be must have them, whether a majority of the people were in favor of such a system or not.—Dr. Ryerson, in 1847, in his Report on Education, says—"The fewer the Separate Schools the better, for the interest of youth and the diffusion of general education;" yet in the face of this statement of the Superintendent of Upper Canada, the Coalition succeeded in inducing the irresponsible House of Lords to introduce a measure fostering such Schools, just at the close of the Session; and after the Lords (L.) had passed it, not a member of the Government for this part of the Province had the hardihood to introduce it into the Legislature, consequently Col. Tache—a great friend of Bishop Armand's—had to take charge of the Bill in the Lower House. "The school fund in Lower Canada is equivalent, in perhaps nine cases out of ten, to an endowment of the Roman Catholic Church for educational purposes." So wrote Dr. Ryerson, in 1850, to Sir R. Baldwin; and this is the system they are endeavoring to fasten upon this part of the province, by the introducing of the Bill. Thanks to the Opposition many of its most objectionable features were struck out, else the measure would have been so objectionable as to be almost intolerable.

With regard to the third—the settlement of the Reserve Question—a deeper "religion" has seldom if ever been concocted, so completely calculated to answer the purpose of establishing a permanent and exclusive system of education. And it is said that Lobelia, his disciples and kinsmen reasoned together on this wise.

2. Have we not great worldly possessions and have we not over horn rule in this School Section?

3. Have we not added more lands in the south to our dominions and thereby "exalted the horn of our power like unto the horn of a Unicorn" herein?

4. Did we not lay a doctrine on the land therewith builded up this empire, and the other tribute to build a dwelling for a pedagogue wherein we intended that our kinsmen and household should abide always?

5. And now as our dwellings are in the midst of the "Section," if we are united among ourselves and deal cunningly and craftily we may ever prosper and hold in our hands the "horns of power," herein?

6. For if the northern parts should rebel, then will we unite with the south against them, and if they should happen an insurrection, the south then will we bring in the North for their discomfiture.

7. And thus will each in its turn be made to do our bidding, and they shall be so confounded by our craft that they shall never perceive the reason thereof.

8. And clearly we discern that the men of the South who are Friends to Theophanes' would fall have one of their number to be a "man of trust" for the next year, but it is not meet that it should be a now.

9. Albeit, thou must still continue to improve thy talent in the vocation wherunto thou wilt again be called; but when Theophanes is driven forth from among us and our kinsmen firmly established on the throne of the pedagogue, then peradventure will we recognize a "man of trust" unto them.

10. And moreover, it came to pass, that there was one among them of a more tender conscience than the rest and spake unto his brethren on this wise; fellow kinsmen, I have waited "in silence" for the spirit to move "in this matter, and what shall we do with Theophanes for it appeareth that he hath many friends here, and the desires of the people are unto him.

11. And in all he hath now begun amongst us three hundred and twenty-two weeks, and we have given unto Egeon, an epistle of commendation, declaring unto him that he hath been unto us a good and faithful pedagogue, and if one now turn against him the people will be slow to believe; but he hath in so short a time become so great a sinner as we would make them believe.

12. But the disciple of Lobelia answered and said: Art thou not yet over two months and then cometh the yearly assemblage of the people, and will not that time suffice to gather together diverse little tales and prejudice the minds of many against him?

13. Though I verily confess that it was a sad mishap that he wrote any epistle of commendation unto Egeon.

14. But he of the tender conscience, again spake unto Lobelia thus; the "light within" reveleth unto me that it is not quite right thus to conspire against Theophanes, for are we not disciples of Elias, profess to the world we are "led and guided by the spirit of God?"

15. And therefore we should verily do unto Theophanes as we would that he should do unto us for this is the law and the prophets.

16. And Lobelia again spake forth and said: Thus, thy talk about the "spirit moving," the "light within" and doing unto others, &c., is all Judaea; are we not all the disciples of Mammon, and hath not self-interest domination over the minds of all men?

17. "Though Theophanes may have been unto us a good and faithful pedagogue, and yet belongeth to our sect, but moreover he is not of our kin and his household? are they not "aliens and strangers" in the house of Israel; and therefore should others be preferred to our own "flesh and blood?"

18. But in this matter brethren; we must do things cunningly and with great craft, yea, we must be wise as serpents and harmless as doves.

**To be Continued.**

**FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.**

A. TROVAT, General, Polissier has just presented to the library of Algiers a volume of the *History of the Life of Christ*, which was taken in the chapel of the comitry of Sebastopol. It is in the Slavonian language and in the folio form; is bound in the ancient style and gilt, and has two clasps in copper. On the top cover, in a gilt wreath, are the three personages of the Trinity. On one of the blank leaves is written in Russian, "this book belongs to the Church of the Saints of the comitry;" and lower down, "Month of December the priest Alin Brinjan was here the 27th December, 1827." The whole life is divided into 12 parts, one for each month; and the volume in question comprises the part for the month of December. The book was printed at Moscow, and the paper is of a grayish color. The titles of the chapters and the first letters of each paragraph are in red ink, and this gives it the appearance of the earlier productions of the typographic art. The bottom of the pages are worn from constant use, and some of the pages are so dirty as to warrant the belief that the Russian clergy are not rigorously required to officiate with clean hands; while other pages are stained with drops of yellow wax which evidently fell from the candles which it is the custom to burn in honor of the saints. General Polissier, in transmitting the book to the library of Algiers, wrote the following lines, and they have been pasted in one of the fly-leaves:—"Head-quarters before Sebastopol, 9th June, 1855. *History of the Life of Christ*. Taken in the chapel of the comitry of Sebastopol, where victory was carried us. The sacred objects and several other things were conveyed to the monastery of St. George, but this book was reserved by him who had the discretionary power, in order that it might be presented to the library of Algiers. It is in the Slavonian language and printed in the Slavonian character.—Petersburg."

**CORRESPONDENCE.**

**Chronicles of Theophanes.**

**CHAPTER V.**

1. And it is said that Lobelia, his disciples and kinsmen reasoned together on this wise.

2. Have we not great worldly possessions and have we not over horn rule in this School Section?

3. Have we not added more lands in the south to our dominions and thereby "exalted the horn of our power like unto the horn of a Unicorn" herein?

ing what a large majority of the People of this province have been for ever contending against, viz. state church. When the measure was first introduced, Bishop Strachan was loud and strong in his denunciations, and mild epithets were applied to McNab, Cayley, & Co., about their sacrificing the interests of the Church, by the journals that had previously lauded their every action. But this was only carrying out the scheme, as the only object they desired was to secure the assistance of the Hincskite Reformers, and by taking this step it would give them a pretext to vote for the measure. The plan succeeded, and Bell, Biggar, Church, Cook, Delong, Gould, Jackson, Matheson, two Morrisons, Munro Niles, Patrick, Roblin, two Smiths, and Septhwick, helped McNab, Cayley, Spence, Hincsk & Co., to consummate this infamous measure. The above seventeen were elected on the secularization ticket, professed to have the principles of voluntaries at heart—loudly condemned McNab, Cayley, the Sherwoods, the Robinsons, and every member of the Compact dynasty for their high-handed proceedings while in Downing Street favor; and yet, when placed in a position to do good for their country and defeat the machinations and wily schemes of this same combination, although to a certain extent brought to bear through different agencies—they abandon principle—abandon pledges—abandon even the best interests of their constituents, which they were sworn to protect, and thus enabled the Coalition to carry their commutation fraud into effect—rob the country of nearly a million of dollars—and defeat the honest expectations of the free and independent electors of Western Canada. Nearly the whole of the above seventeen also assisted our model administration to perpetrate another gross outrage upon this part of the province by sanctioning a measure to make us pay one million of dollars and upwards towards securing free deeds for the farmers of Lower Canada. This too is some of the delicious fruits of the Union, and is but a foretaste of what may be expected unless some scheme can be devised to bring about a separation. We go for a dissolution heart and soul. Representation by population cannot benefit us until too late; the evil complained of is of immense magnitude and requires a speedy and certain remedy. Two more such sessions as the past and we will have a national debt upon us that a whole century will scarcely be able to liquidate. The money annually expended now in paying the interest of what is already borrowed, would pay a large proportion of the civil expenses of the Government, and yet such men as the above vote to ruin the country deeper and deeper into an ocean of boundless debt. We hope the electors of Upper Canada will scrutinize more closely the conduct of their representatives in future.

**Whitchurch Township Council.**

This Council met pursuant to notice, at the Court House, Newmarket, on Tuesday last, the 7th inst., all the members present—Joseph Hartman, Esq., Reeve, in the chair.

Application was made requesting the Council to close up the old road around Sproxtin's Lake, now that the new one is in good repair; but in consequence of proper notice not having been given, the application was laid over until next meeting, and meanwhile printed notices were ordered to be posted.

Applications were also made from different localities, requesting the Council to open the various roads throughout the Township now left unsurveyed; and steps were taken to have most of them opened according to the law.

Four By-Laws were introduced and passed. One for levying Township rate for general purposes,—one for taxing School Sections,—one appointing a Township Collector (Mr. James Brown),—and one for prohibiting dogs running at large.

The various school sections in this Township are to be taxed as follows:—

|                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|
| School Section No. 1, Newmarket, £230 0 0 |
| Do do No. 2, " " 80 0 0                   |
| Do do No. 4, " " 40 0 0                   |
| Do do No. 9, " " 45 0 0                   |
| Do do No. 11, " " 43 10 0                 |
| Do do No. 2 Union with King, 40 0 0       |
| Do do No. 3 Do do 55 0 0                  |

In filling up the blank in the By-Law fixing the Township rate for general purposes, it was—

Moved by Mr. Playter, "That the Township be assessed £100."

To this proposition, Mr. Samuel Pearson moved an amendment, "That the blank be filled with £80," which was carried.

Samuel Trent Esq., called the attention of the Council to the very dangerous state in which the Railroad Company had left a bridge between lots 85 and 86 in the first Concession. The Clerk was ordered to write the Company concerning the matter.

The Council then adjourned, till the 13th of September next—then to meet at Stouville.

It was intended to meet on a Tuesday, but by some wrong calculation it was fixed on the 13th, which will be Thursday.

**THE CRIMEA CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON NEWS** says some time must elapse before anything decisive can occur. We are still in the enemy's works, and the space that separates us from them being quite exposed and swept in every direction by the Russian batteries. The approaches progress very slowly.

In the attack on Nysat by the English, the "Harrier" on June 21st, 24 Russian merchant ships were destroyed, amounting in the aggregate to 20,000 tons.

The steamer "Pacific," from Australia, arrived at Plymouth July 16th, with 210,000 in gold, and 150,000 in silver. The gold being in about the usual average. Goods selling low and importations large.

The steamer "Great Britain" had cleared with 40,000 ounces of gold.

The United States corvette "Albatross" was at Madeira June 11th.

—BOSTON, August 2.

The "Asia" arrived here about 12 o'clock. The London Times of the latest date say, we have great pleasure in announcing that Sir W. Molesworth is to succeed Lord J. Russell in the direction of the Colonial affairs.

Besides the 1500 Germans collected near Langens, there are also about 1000 Swedes at Dover, so that the Foreign Legion now numbers about 2500 men in a very respectable state of discipline.

—LOUISVILLE, Aug. 6.

Fighting is going on in the first and eighth wards. Several have been killed, and a great many wounded. Two blocks of buildings have been fired, and are still burning. The most intense excitement prevails, and there will probably be more fighting.

The Irish fired from the windows, and killed three Americans. One Irishman was hung by the Americans. Several were killed, and others taken prisoners.

9 P. M.—The mob having fired several blocks in the Eighth Ward, are now moving up town with cannon. There are rumours abroad that they are going to attack the "Times" and "Courier" offices.

—August 7th.

The mob finally dispersed last night, after some violent demonstrations in front of the "Times" office, burning signs, &c. About 20 persons were killed and many wounded. Twelve buildings were also fired. The first shot, it is supposed, was fired by some foreigners some distance from the polls.

THIRD DESPATCH.—This accounts from the scene of riot are terrible. Parts of bodies are to be seen among the charred ruins of burned buildings.

**Arrival of the Baltic.**

New York, August 8.

The steamer "Baltic" arrived at six o'clock this morning.

War News unimportant.

Neither sorties or assault at Sebastopol. Operations in the Baltic unimportant.

German Diet has accepted Austrian propositions, together with three additional propositions proposed by Russia.

Preparations for Danubian campaign continued.

MARKETS.—Cotton depressed. Breadstuffs dull and slightly declining, except Corn, which advanced 2 1/2 cts. Provisions generally unchanged.

**FURTHER PARTICULARS.**

New York, August 8.

The "Baltic," from Liverpool July 23rd, arrived at this port about 6 o'clock this morning. On her outward passage, when about Holyhead, at half past ten o'clock on the night of Saturday 31st, during thick fog, ran down the steamer "Swah Ann" from Bangor, for Bristol. All on board were picked up by the "Baltic," and the steamer was afterwards picked up and taken into port.

There was a total absence of any news from the seat of war.

It was reported that General Simpson had given in his resignation, and only retained command until the appointment of his successor.

The French steadily pushed forward their approaches towards the Malakoff, which the Russians are further fortifying.

The forces in the field remain as at last advices.

Preparations continue for the campaign on the Danube, for a marine expedition. Destination secret.

Operations in the Sea of Azoff and in the Baltic have been unimportant.

The Russians in Asia are encamped near Kars, but have not invested the city.

Russia is defending her neutral position.

The Austrians were making more open advances towards Russia, which caused disquietude.

The British Ministry, after their narrow escape on the Turkish guarantee, will now probably be able to retake their places.

Parliament will be prorogued on the 16th instant.

Sir William Molesworth is definitely appointed Colonial Secretary.

July 11th.—Gortschakoff telegraphed: the enemy has renewed a vigorous cannonade yesterday at 8 p. m. Nucholoff received a severe wound and has since died. Until further orders Admiral Panslo is appointed to succeed the deceased as Commander of the Naval Garrison of Sebastopol.

July 13th.—The Times correspondent writes: "Last night the Russians kept up a terrible fire. The battery which the French constructed between the Mamelor and the Malakoff has been knocked to pieces by the powerful battery from the fort. One Colonel and thirty officers were put hors de combat, and the siege works had received a check."

July 16th.

Gortschakoff announces having made two sorties on the 14th and 15th which were satisfactory.

July 20th.

General Simpson telegraphed that the cholera had not increased since our last report, and the general health of the army continues satisfactory.

Pellissier telegraphs—after a brisk cannonade the Russians made a sortie about midnight on the left of the little Redan. The Russians were promptly received and repulsed, leaving some wounded and eight dead. The darkness enabled them to carry off the others. General Canrobert on duty in the trenches.

It was rumored in Paris that the preparations of the Black Sea squadron are not for an attack on Odessa.

**TORONTO MARKETS.**

—TORONTO, August 6, 1855.

The marketing was better to-day than yesterday. There were about 60 farmers' wagons in, but generally their contents were light. There was no Wheat. A small supply of Flour of indifferent quality sold at from 88 to 9 p per barrel. The supply of Potatoes was large, and a reduction in price consequently took place—from 45 to 55 p per bushel being the general price. There was no Oats in market. Butter in poor supply at 13 3/4 to 14 cts. Eggs 14 to 15 1/2. Hay in good supply at \$20 to \$26.—Colonist.

**NEWMARKET MARKETS.**

Newmarket, August 10th, 1855.

No markets are yet doing much at present. No new wheat has yet been offered. Hay stands about 512 per ton. During the week, wheat or two it has been impossible to get what the market price of any article should be, as no one has yet offered.

The Morrises, Hincsk, Head, Strachan and the Church of Chancery, keep up the \$900,000 fifty-seven Rectory farce to admiration. (Who will the old Bishop go when he dies?) As a refresher, we may as well copy Hincsk's and Elgin's dodge of July 28, 1851, to give Strachan the presentation of the Rectories, keep the 57 persons in possession, and throw the question into the bottomless pit of Chancery, previous to sending it to London in 1855.

House of Assembly, Toronto, July 28, 1851. Mr. Francis Hincsk moved an Address to Governor Elgin, stating—

"That doubts have for many years existed in the public mind as to the legality of the proceedings by which certain Rectories or Parsonages were erected and endowed, within Upper Canada: That the opinion of the Law Advisers of the Crown was taken by Lord Glenelg, Secretary of State, in 1837, which opinion was given that the erection and endowment of the said Rectories, were not 'valid and lawful acts.' That on 1-837, a Despatch was addressed by Lord Glenelg to Sir F. B. Head, that some method should be found of bringing the question in an adjudication with the least possible delay and expense, and he intrusted the Governor to consult with the Bishop and Archdeacon of the Church of England, as to the best means of testing the legality of the endowments in an amicable manner. That owing to the representations from the Bishop of Toronto, the Law Advisers of the Crown were induced to declare that the said Rectories were legally constituted and erected: That in order to set the question finally at rest, this House prays that His Excellency will take immediate steps to bring the question of Law fully to adjudication, in such a manner as will enable either party to bring the cause by appeal under the view of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, and this House pledges itself to make good all necessary expenses attendant on such proceedings."

Among the 58 years for this dodge were Badgley, Baldwin, Bell, Henry Boulton, W. H. Boulton, Hillard Cameron, Cantler, Cayley, Chabot, Chauveau, Crayler, Flint, Gully, Hall, Hincsk, Ben. Holmes, Johnson, LaFontaine, Lemieux, John Sandfield Macdonald, Macdonald of Kingston, Malloch, McFarland, McLean, Merritt, Joseph C. Morrison, Wolfred Nelson, Papineau, J. Hervey Price, W. B. Robinson, Stevenson, and the two Sherwoods, and Tache.

Among 84 members, the only nays were Notman Hopkins, and Mackenzie!

We once fondly hoped to find in British connection a check to fraud, land-holding, log-rolling, monopolies, and every attempt to turn law and religion into a trick of State through which the unprincipled might prey upon the honest and the true. Shall we be disappointed?—*Examiner*.

**PROSPECTS OF THE SIEGE.**—We may not (says the Times) be able to annihilate the vast earthworks of the enemy with as much certainty as if they were construction of masonry, but by the aid of heavy shells pitched vertically into their redoubts, we can so search their defences that no troops can live in them.—The works of the opposing armies are now pushed close to each other, the range is known to an inch, and under such circumstances, the ascendancy in artillery must be nearly equivalent to the ascendancy altogether. It is plain that the Russians see their danger, and that they are exerting all their ingenuity to avert it. Our correspondent states that the Malakoff, which is a good specimen of the works to be encountered, there were found funnel-shaped pits into which shells may roll and burst, together with bomb-proof excavations, into which the men could retire.

Although, however, the enemy will no doubt avail themselves of all such expedients with the skill which they have hitherto displayed, the means of attack, under present conditions, must exceed those of defence. The allies, in fact, have advanced closer and closer to the works of the place, their artillery has opened on successive occasions with greater power, and the Russians who at first asserted something like an equality in this respect, and long maintained the contest, are now fain to withdraw their guns under our fire, and to confess or pretend themselves silenced. It is scarcely possible indeed, that the resources of Sebastopol, however vast that may have been, should not be exhausted by exertions so prodigious and so protracted; and, while the allies were constantly receiving accessions of strength, and improving their communications in all directions, the Russians are becoming more effectually isolated day after day.

**SLAVERY.**—We charge Mrs. M. F. Fulton, of Little Rock, Arkansas, nothing for inserting her advertisement in a conspicuous place in our editorial columns. We find it in the Arkansas True Democrat.

Runaway from the subscriber on the 26th inst., a negro man named LeGrand, generally calling himself LeGrand Field, about 25 years old, almost white, would be taken for a white man any where, about 5 feet 10 inches, high, had a slight goatee when he left, is not talkative, is a man of good address, had on good clothes, and makes a genteel appearance. He was seen about 8 miles below Little Rock, going in the direction of Pine Bluff. A very liberal reward will be given for the apprehension of the said slave, delivered to the undersigned at Little Rock.

May 29, 1855. MRS. M. F. FULTON.

It is dangerous, as times go, to be a well dressed, genteel appearing, white man. The law of the United States of September 20th, 1850, authorizes Mrs. M. F. Fulton to arrest any such gentleman she pleases, in Albany, on her simple affidavit that he is LeGrand Field; and it denies to the person so arrested a trial by jury, to prove that he is any body else. If any gentleman happens to get taken off to Arkansas by mistake, to Mrs. Fulton's plantation, we trust he will find ample consolation in the thought that he is saving the Union; and carrying out the principles of the Philadelphia Convention.—*Atl. Eve. Journal*.

A Quebec paper of August 2nd, says:—"An old and powerful bear was shot last night within 30 miles of Quebec, near St. Ann's, by a young man named Turner, of this city. It appears that the brute had the night before killed a cow, the property of a poor farmer, when Mr. Turner, hearing of it, lay in wait last night until the animal came to his repast, when with successful shots he put an end to his future marauding."

**THREATENING ATTACK ON INDIANS.**—A party recently arrived at St. Louis, and across the plains from California, announce that the Sioux, to the number of 15,000 warriors, have taken up a position in the Black Hills, about 130 miles from Fort Laramie. They say they intend to fight the United States troops; that they are apprised of their coming, and intend to wipe them all out; that they had proposed to make a stand at Ash Hollow, but their numbers grew so large that they were induced to take up their position in the Black Hills. They have been gathering their forces there, and now number some fifteen thousand warriors. That they can not only resist, but easily conquer any force that the United States can send against them. That we have none but old men and women left in the country now, save a few soldiers that we keep for show, and if we send those few out they will afford them only sport and pastime. Those Black Hills cover a space of 12 or 15 miles, and are rough, abrupt, precipitous, full of gulches and ravines, and covered with stunted oak and pine, and cedar. It is the best hiding place the Indians could have selected between Kansas and California, and it will be a difficult matter to dislodge them. Our forces are on the way to the scene of danger, and are reported to be in very fine health and spirits. Three companies of dragoons and two of infantry are on the march. The number of Indian warriors, it is thought, is greatly overrated.—*N. Y. Paper*.

**£1325 INDEMNITY CLAIMED BY THE CIRCUS!**—At the meeting of the City Council last night, a communication was presented from S. B. Howe, proprietor of the Circus, lately in this city, representing that he paid £27 10s for a license to exhibit his menagerie and circus in Toronto on the twelfth and thirteenth of July, and that the said circus was attacked by a mob of persons on the night of the 13th, resulting in the destruction of the memorialist's property to the value of £1325. Mr. Howe claims from the Council that a proper enquiry be made into the circumstances, and that ample indemnity be given to him against the losses which he had sustained, while under the sanction and authority of the law, he was exercising a legitimate calling. The above memorial was referred to the Committee on Finance.—*Globe*.

The following telegraphic despatch dated Buffalo, August 3rd, appears in the New York papers of August 4th:—Yesterday a lady staying at the Falls of Niagara, whose behavior had excited suspicion, was followed by some persons from Table Rock up to the rapids; and when she had walked a short distance she suddenly plunged into the rapids before her pursuers could reach her. One of them, however, ran down the bank, and wading in the water was enabled to snatch her from the rapids as she was floating by towards the Falls. She is from Toronto, and assigns a difficulty with her husband as the reason for the rash act."

A Milwaukee paper of the 2nd instant, says:—"A terrible murder was committed, on Wednesday night, at West Bend, Washington county. George Debar called at the house of Jon. Muehr, a German, knocked him down with a hammer, stabbed his wife and cut her head nearly off, turned upon the hired boy and struck a knife through his neck, killing him instantly. Debar then robbed Muehr of \$60, fired the house and fled. Debar was arrested here last night and taken to jail, amid great excitement and threats of violence."—*Colonist*.

**SHOCKING ACCIDENT.**—A dreadful accident occurred on Lake Ontario, on Thursday night. The steamer "America," bound down, came into collision with the schooner "Diablen," of Hamilton, upward bound, between Toronto and Oswego when the schooner was literally cut in two. The captain and mate with three other parties were lost, four were saved by the boats of the "America," which suffered but little damage.—*Messenger*.

**RAILWAY RIOT.**—On Thursday last, a riot was occasioned on the Grand Trunk Railway, at the Garrison Common, in consequence of a "strike" for higher wages. Mr. A. W. Schreger, superintendent, has lodged a complaint against a large number of the refractory workmen; some two or three have been arrested and warrants are out for the apprehension of others.—*Globe*.

The London Free Press of Saturday, says:—"An inquisition under a writ of extent from the crown was held yesterday at the Court House, before a most respectable jury, to enquire touching the property of Col. Clench, late Indian Superintendent here. We believe that gentlemen has afforded every possible facility to the legal officers engaged on behalf of the crown, and attributes the delinquencies in the accounts to the misappropriation of funds during his absence from home on official duties. The available property, it is thought, will more than cover the liabilities."

**MYSTERIOUS.**—The Buffalo Express notices the arrival at that port from the West, of a consignment of "54 barrels of peas." Not that they are anything intrinsically strange about peas; but then they were consigned to a coffee grinding establishment. Singular!

A Custom House officer in Oswego, while prying about a large box from Canada, said to contain the wearing apparel of a passenger, smelt something, which induced him to open the concern; when he found forty bottles and a five gallon keg of whiskey, which he grappled according to law.

New York, August 6.—The clothing store of Isaac Jacobs, in Chatham-street, was destroyed by fire last night, and two of his children perished. Several other inmates were severely burned. Mr. Jacobs has been arrested, charged with setting his place on fire.

English papers state that a military of a dangerous character had broken out in the (Russian) Siberian regiments. The assertion is founded on a sentence of court martial, published in the St. Petersburg journal, degrading four officers to the ranks of insubordination.

**BY TELEGRAPH.**

**Arrival of the Washington.**

New York, August 2nd.

The steamer "Washington," from Southampton, arrived here this a. m. at 4 o'clock. She brings 219 passengers.

We glean some additional news from her papers.

A despatch from General Polissier states that the Russian Admiral Nucholoff was killed in the attack on Sebastopol on the 11th.

The steamer "Pacific," from Australia, arrived at Plymouth July 16th, with 210,000 in gold, and 150,000 in silver. The gold being in about the usual average. Goods selling low and importations large.

The steamer "Great Britain" had cleared with 40,000 ounces of gold.

The United States corvette "Albatross" was at Madeira June 11th.

—BOSTON, August 2.

The "Asia" arrived here about 12 o'clock. The London Times of the latest date say, we have great pleasure in announcing that Sir W. Molesworth is to succeed Lord J. Russell in the direction of the Colonial affairs.

Besides the 1500 Germans collected near Langens, there are also about 1000 Swedes at Dover, so that the Foreign Legion now numbers about 2500 men in a very respectable state of discipline.

—LOUISVILLE, Aug. 6.

Fighting is going on in the first and eighth wards. Several have been killed, and a great many wounded. Two blocks of buildings have been fired, and are still burning. The most intense excitement prevails, and there will probably be more fighting.

The Irish fired from the windows, and killed three Americans. One Irishman was hung by the Americans. Several were killed, and others taken prisoners.

9 P. M.—The mob having fired several blocks in the Eighth Ward, are now moving up town with cannon. There are rumours abroad that they are going to attack the "Times" and "Courier" offices.

—August 7th.

The mob finally dispersed last night, after some violent demonstrations in front of the "Times" office, burning signs, &c. About 20 persons were killed and many wounded. Twelve buildings were also fired. The first shot, it is supposed, was fired by some foreigners some distance from the polls.

THIRD DESPATCH.—This accounts from the scene of riot are terrible. Parts of bodies are to be seen among the charred ruins of burned buildings.

**Arrival of the Baltic.**

New York, August 8.

The steamer "Baltic" arrived at six o'clock this morning.

War News unimportant.

Neither sorties or assault at Sebastopol. Operations in the Baltic unimportant.

German Diet has accepted Austrian propositions, together with three additional propositions proposed by Russia.

Preparations for Danubian campaign continued.

MARKETS.—Cotton depressed. Breadstuffs dull and slightly declining, except Corn, which advanced 2 1/2 cts. Provisions generally unchanged.

**FURTHER PARTICULARS.**

New York, August 8.

The "Baltic," from Liverpool July 23rd, arrived at this port about 6 o'clock this morning. On her outward passage, when about Holyhead, at half past ten o'clock on the night of Saturday 31st, during thick fog, ran down the steamer "Swah Ann" from Bangor, for Bristol. All on board were picked up by the "Baltic," and the steamer was afterwards picked up and taken into port.

There was a total absence of any news from the seat of war.

It was reported that General Simpson had given in his resignation, and only retained command until the appointment of his successor.

The French steadily pushed forward their approaches towards the Malakoff, which the Russians are further fortifying.

The forces in the field remain as at last advices.

Preparations continue for the campaign on the Danube, for a marine expedition. Destination secret.

Operations in the Sea of Azoff and in the Baltic have been unimportant.

The Russians in Asia are encamped near Kars, but have not invested the city.

Russia is defending her neutral position.

The Austrians were making more open advances towards Russia, which caused disquietude.

The British Ministry, after their narrow escape on the Turkish guarantee, will now probably be able to retake their places.

Parliament will be prorogued on the 16th instant.

Sir William Molesworth is definitely appointed Colonial Secretary.

July 11th.—Gortschakoff telegraphed: the enemy has renewed a vigorous cannonade yesterday at 8 p. m. Nucholoff received a severe wound and has since died. Until further orders Admiral Panslo is appointed to succeed the deceased as Commander of the Naval Garrison of Sebastopol.

July 13th.—The Times correspondent writes: "Last night the Russians kept up a terrible fire. The battery which the French constructed between the Mamelor and the Malakoff has been knocked to pieces by the powerful battery from the fort. One Colonel and thirty officers were put hors de combat, and the siege works had received a check."

July 16th.

Gortschakoff announces having made two sorties on the 14th and 15th which were satisfactory.

July 20th.

General Simpson telegraphed that the cholera had not increased since our last report, and the general health of the army continues satisfactory.

Pellissier telegraphs—after a brisk cannonade the Russians made a sortie about midnight on the left of the little Redan. The Russians were promptly received and repulsed, leaving some wounded and eight dead. The darkness enabled them to carry off the others. General Canrobert on duty in the trenches.

It was rumored in Paris that the preparations of the Black Sea squadron are not for an attack on Odessa.

**TORONTO MARKETS.**

—TORONTO, August 6, 1855.

The marketing was better to-day than yesterday. There were about 60 farmers' wagons in, but generally their contents were light. There was no Wheat. A small supply of Flour of indifferent quality sold at from 88 to 9 p per barrel. The supply of Potatoes was large, and a reduction in price consequently took place—from 45 to 55 p per bushel being the general price. There was no Oats in market. Butter in poor supply at 13 3/4 to 14 cts. Eggs 14 to 15 1/2. Hay in good supply at \$20 to \$26.—Colonist.

**NEWMARKET MARKETS.**

Newmarket, August 10th, 1855.

No markets are yet doing much at present. No new wheat has yet been offered. Hay stands about 512 per ton. During the week, wheat or two it has been impossible to get what the market price of any article should be, as no one has yet offered.

**THE CRIMEA CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON NEWS** says some time must elapse before anything decisive can occur. We are still in the enemy's works, and the space that separates us from them being quite exposed and swept in every direction by the Russian batteries. The approaches progress very slowly.

In the attack on Nysat by the English, the "Harrier" on June 21st, 24 Russian merchant ships were destroyed, amounting in the aggregate to 20,000 tons.

The steamer "Pacific," from Australia, arrived at Plymouth July 16th, with 210,000 in gold, and 150,000 in silver. The gold being in about the usual average. Goods selling low and importations large.

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AMUSEMENT

**Soldier on trial for habitual drunkenness.** was addressed by the President—Winnipeg, you have heard the prosecution for habitual drunkenness, what have you to say in your defence? "Nothing, please your honor, but I am a soldier."

"Do you think you are fit to die?" said a step-mother to her neglected child. "I don't know," said the little girl, taking hold of her dirty dress and inspecting it—"I guess so if I ain't too dirty."

A lady had a custom of saying to a dog, to make him follow her. "Come along, sir." A wily gentleman stepped up to her one day and accosted her with:

"Is it me, madam, you called?"

"Oh, no, sir," said the lady with great composure, it was another "puppy" I spoke to."

"Say Julius, could you tell me what day it was you did go to the moon?"

"Why you ignorant nigger, doesn't you know?"

"No Julius, I want information."

"Well, Julius I will tell you."

"Well told us."

"Well cut dem up to make stars do dem," Julius blushed, and Johnson stopped.

A fellow at a race-course was staggering about the track with more liquor than he could carry. "Hallo, what's the matter now?" said a chap whom the inebriated individual had just run against. "Why—lie—why, the fact is, a lot of my friends have been betting liquor on the race to day, and they have got me to hold the stakes."

**He couldn't stand that.**—A young gentleman of our acquaintance, who had been "paying his devours" (as Mrs. Partington would say) to a young lady for some time, suddenly left her. We asked him the reason, and he told us in the following words: "I had been with her, you know, a good while, and noticed that she was rather cool in her remarks and hinted that she would rather go home alone than have me with her; but I didn't mind that you know. Well one night when we got to the door, she said, 'Mr. ———, I do not wish your company any longer, and I'll thank you to keep in your place, and away from me.' That was a little too hard, and I wouldn't stand it. I sacked her that very night."

**Women vs. Ladies.**—Mr. John Broughman, in responding to a toast complimentary to the ladies, uses the following language:

"There was only one thing about the toast with which he was disposed to feel captious, and that was the word 'ladies.' Why not say 'women'?" Oh! what a fine delicious word was that! One had to curl his lips round it, and it stuck to his lips as if it would never get out. (Applause.) Womenkind he thought ought to be divided into three different classes. The nearest thing to heaven on earth, was a pure and perfect woman. (Applause.) Then we come to the ladies. A very expensive thing was a lady. (Laughter.) Oh, no! we would have no ladies. A woman was a thing to be loved—a lady was a thing to admire. Then come the third class—the females. Oh! these were a strong-minded, cold-hearted class. (Laughter.) Gladly would he give up the Molly Coddles among us, if women would give up their strong minded females. (Laughter.)

ADVERTISEMENTS

LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Stouffville Post Office July 1st, 1855.

|                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Anderson John        | Joseph Johnson    |
| Anderson Elizabeth   | Jordan James      |
| Brooks J             | Keenan Michael    |
| Brooks Hiram         | Kestor Joel       |
| Blottem Henry        | Lewis Richard 2   |
| Boyd James           | Lowrey Sarah      |
| Baker David          | Loit Charlotte 2  |
| Barfield James       | Loucks William    |
| Brillinger Daniel    | Loucks John       |
| Baker Emanuel        | Lewis Thomas      |
| Carlton Israel       | Miller Jacob M    |
| Castor John          | Macklem John      |
| Cook Joseph          | Manning William   |
| Castor Philip        | Milken Milken     |
| James W Carr 2       | Miller John jr 2  |
| Dowdell George 2     | Mayer John        |
| Duncan Maria         | Miller John E     |
| Dobson Edwin         | Miller Elijah     |
| Davis John           | Noble Peter       |
| Emery Jacob          | Parker John       |
| Feaster William      | Prillinger A      |
| Ferguson William     | Pearson William   |
| Fay Thomas M         | Ratcliffe William |
| Forsyth John         | Rush Peter        |
| Foulton John         | Size Jacob        |
| Graham Andrew        | Smith W G         |
| Graham John          | Stock George      |
| Griffin Mrs Sarah    | Smith M           |
| Gamble David         | Shanks Daniel     |
| Grant John           | Selby William 2   |
| Harrison Christopher | Silverster Mr     |
| Hutcheson J          | Toaze Ann         |
| Harrison George      | Vanhorn Abraham   |
| Hestings Adam        | Vanzant James     |
| Johnson Vincent      | Vainwright James  |
| Johnson Jacob        | Welsh William jr  |
| Jones Mr             |                   |

EDWARD WHEELER, Postmaster.

IMPORTANT

To Farmers and Horse-keepers.

MR. THOMAS BAKER,

VETERINARY SURGEON.

WOULD respectfully inform the inhabitants of Holland Landing and its vicinity, that having commenced the practice of his Profession, he is prepared to treat all diseases to which the Horse and other domestic animals are liable.

**HORSE AND CATTLE MEDICINES,** constantly on hand and for sale, warranted genuine, carefully prepared; and guaranteed fully to answer the purpose for which they are recommended. Purgative, Diuretic, Tonic, Astringent and Cordial Balls, Condition and Heave Powders, kept ready prepared, and can be procured either by personal application to the subscriber, or of O. Lloyd, Chemist and Druggist, Holland Landing.

By N. B.—The subscriber can be consulted weekly, at the following places:

Hewitt's, North American Hotel, Newmarket, every Monday.

On Wednesdays, J. Hick's Hotel, Bradford.

On Fridays, at Burns Hotel, Bond Head.

The other days of the week, at his present residence, C. Barbour's Inn, Holland Landing.

Orders left at any of the above Hotels punctually attended to. Good Stabling and Loose Boxes.—Horses left in charge will receive the best attention.

THOMAS BAKER.

Holland Landing, May 11, 1855.

Ploughs! Ploughs! Ploughs!

MANUFACTURED by the subscriber, GREY'S Improved PLOUGH, with Wrought Iron Heads.

**Horse-shoeing Done.** Warranted to give satisfaction. All kinds of Farm and Blacksmithing done to order.

Wanted immediately, an Apprentice.

JAMES A. WETHERILL.

Prospect Street, Newmarket, April 26, 1855. 17-11

TORONTO

Boot and Shoe Store!

JUST Received, by the subscriber, a Large and well selected stock of spring and summer **BOOTS AND SHOES.**

For men, women and children, made of the best materials and in the latest styles.

The subscriber, in returning thanks for the very liberal patronage bestowed, respectfully calls the attention of the public to the above stock.

The whole has been selected with great care, especially for this market.

W. CARLINE.

Newmarket, April 20, 1855.

**C. H. FOSTER,**  
Produce, Commission and Forwarding Merchant,  
No. 9, WATER STREET, NEW YORK.

PARTICULAR attention paid to the receipt and sale of all kinds of Canada Produce and Provisions.

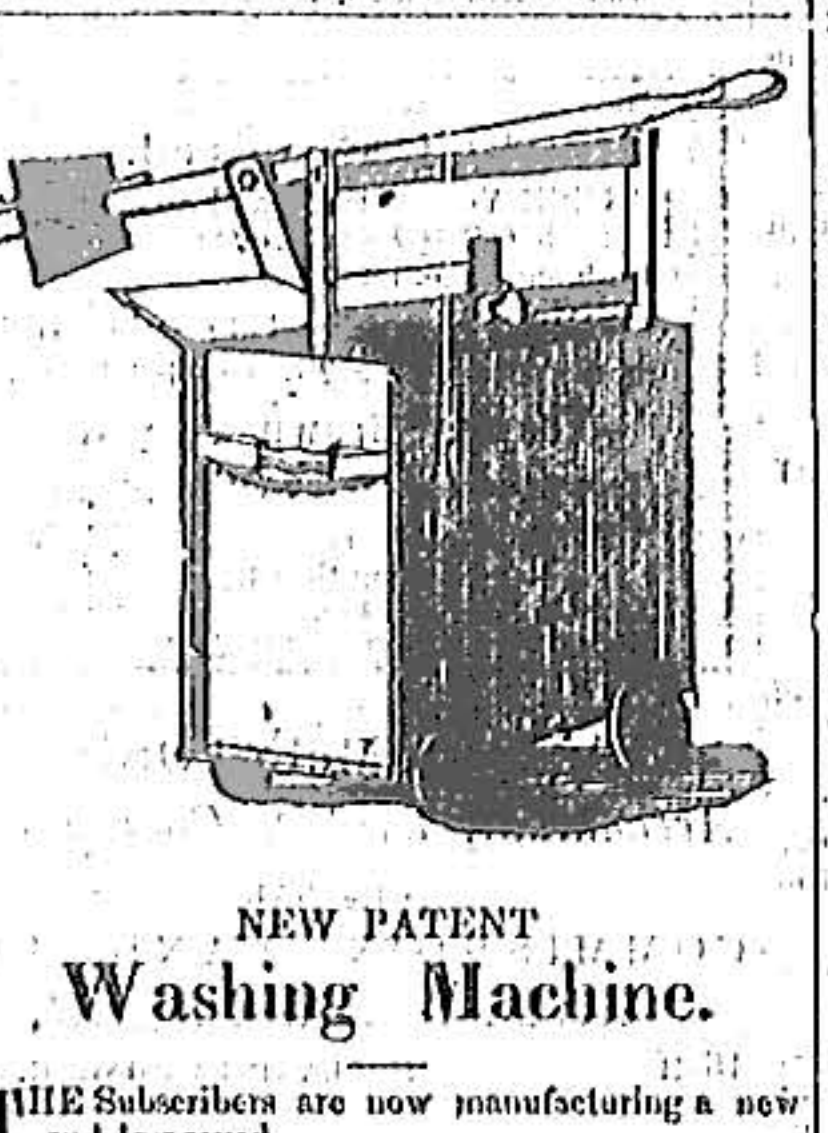
HYPOCRISY.  
Messrs. J. H. Reddick & Co., Forwarders, N. Y.  
Root & Lingo, Forwarders, Buffalo.  
Grant, Armstrong & Co., Albany.  
Hess, Malby Strong, Mayor, Rochester.

April 26, 1855.

**CASH ADVANCES MADE**  
Upon produce shipped to the above party, by  
J. O. BUTLER,  
No. 3, Commercial Buildings, Yonge-st.  
Toronto, April 24, 1855.

**JOHN McNAB,**  
Barrister and Attorney,  
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.,  
[6m25] Church Street, Toronto.

**TO WAGON MAKERS.**  
A. L. the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawn for FIVE SHILLINGS.  
JOSIAH JAMES & CO.  
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855.



**NEW PATENT**  
**Washing Machine.**

THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new and improved **PATENT WASHING MACHINE** which, for service and durability, differs from other inventions—one trial being sufficient to satisfy the most skeptical. This Machine is warranted to wash with fifty per cent less wear upon the clothes and in two-thirds less time, than any Machine now in use. It will not break or tear off buttons, and is capable of cleansing articles from the finest fabric to the coarsest web. These Machines can be seen at the Shop of the subscribers.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.

A Patent for the above Machine has been secured. The public, therefore, are cautioned against infringements.

J. J. & Co.  
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855.

We, the undersigned, having tried the above Washing Machine, can confidently recommend them to the Public. The process is simple; at the same time, the work is performed speedily and satisfactorily—making no difference whether the article is small or large.

Mrs. Isaac Roberts    Mrs. Aaron Cody  
"Win. Phillips    "John Clabine  
"Asa Moore    "P. Pearson  
"Thos. Wallace    "Brook Dennis  
"Hicks, Bradford    "John Goodwill  
"Boddy    "P. L. Haycock  
"Wm. Walton    "W. Wallace  
"J. Hollingshead    "R. H. Smith  
"Joseph Hartman    "J. Wood  
"J. W. Collins    "E. Jackson  
Mrs. Charles Doan.

**TO MILLERS & CARPENTERS.**

THE Subscribers are now prepared to do all kinds of Iron or Wood Turning, or repairing of Mill Gearing, on the shortest notice.

The Planing Machine for Dressing Flooring and Weatherboards, will be in active operation by the middle of May next.

JOSIAH JAMES & CO.  
Newmarket, April 4, 1855.

**FARMERS, LOOK AT THIS!**  
**PALMER'S AND WILLIAMS'S**  
**IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER,**  
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED  
**Mowing Machine.**  
BENNETT, GODD & CO.'S IMPROVED  
**3 WHEELED CULTIVATOR,**  
AND GANSON'S IMPROVED  
**GRAIN DRILL.**

(CAPABLE of Sowing Fifteen Acres of Wheat (on good prepared) in a day. The advantage to be derived from the above Machinery to the Farmer, are too well known to require any comment. Therefore, all that is wanting to save labor, is to send your orders to the Subscriber, who is the authorized Agent for Whitechurch, and either of all the above articles will be forwarded immediately.

N. B.—A complete model of the Mowing Machine may be seen at the subscribers.

J. W. COLLINS,  
Newmarket, January 24th, 1855.

**JUST CALL AT THE**  
**RAILROAD HOUSE**  
No. 33, King Street East, Toronto,  
For Rare Burgines in Spring and Summer Men's and Boy's Ready-made  
CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.,  
Staple and Fancy.  
Dry Goods, Millinery, &c., &c.

THOMAS LAWSON'S stock is unusually large; and as it must be cleared out during the next few weeks, to make room for large Fall Importations, he will give dear bargains to purchasers, at Wholesale or Retail.

Clothing made to measure in the first style. Workmanship and fit warranted.

T. LAWSON  
Toronto, May 15, 1854.

NEW STORE!

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY.**  
At No. 84, Yonge Street, four doors North of Adelaide Street.

THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal patronage he has received from his numerous friends, and in return calls the attention of the public to the above stock.

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The whole has been selected with great care, especially for this market.

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JOSIAH JAMES & CO.  
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855.



**THE TORONTO HOUSE**  
J. CHARLES WORTH.

**SPRING 1855.**

**NEW GOODS.**  
JOHN CHARLES WORTH.

THANKFUL for the very liberal patronage of public patronage hitherto afforded him, would respectfully intimate that he is now receiving his spring Stock of Staple and Fancy.

**Dry Goods and Millinery.**

Consisting in part of Bonnet and Cap Ribbons, Lace and Muslin Collars and Sleeves, Gloves and Bony Ladies' silk Neck Ties, Children's Frock Border and Robes, Printed Cushions, Delaines, Muslins, and other fancy articles for Ladies' Dresses, Black and Colored Silks, Satins &c. Also, Ribbons, Goggles, Derrys, Drills (all kinds) Shirts in every variety, Table Linens, Flannels, Stays, Quilts, Counterpanes, together with other goods, too numerous to mention.

**MILLINERY DEPARTMENT**

Will be found replete with all that is reasonable in silk, satin and fancy straw Bonnets, Capes, Caps, Hens, Dresses &c.

J. C. has a quantity of fine two-ply Carpet that he will sell at reduced prices, for the purpose of disposing of that part of the stock.

A call is respectfully solicited.

**NO SECOND PRICE.**  
JNO. CHARLES WORTH.  
Toronto House,  
No. 60, King-st., Toronto.

**JUST RECEIVED,**  
AT THE NEW ERA BOOK STORE, the following Books,—Grosbeak cheap—  
Kosuth and his Generals—with a history of Hungary.  
Country Battles in England—by Cooper.  
Edwin Allan—or the days of '76—by DePuy.  
Louis Napoleon and the Bonapartes.  
Medical Lighthouse—by Dr. K. K. Root.  
Illustrated Biography of Eminent Men of all Nations.  
Poetical Works of Lord Byron.  
Poetical Works of Mrs. Sigourney.  
A. B. 10.  
The National School Books—Blank Books—Stationery, &c., &c.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE**  
**TO THE AFFLICTED.**

DR. KERMOTT'S Celebrated Vegetable Family Medicines have arrived here, and are for sale by the subscribers, and comprise the following, viz.

**VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALSAM.**  
A safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Inipient Consumption, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, and all diseases of the Lungs.

**COMPOUND EXTRACT OF WILLOW,**  
A positive Cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious Diseases.

**FLUID EXTRACT OF**  
**SARSAPARILLA AND STILLINGIA,**  
The best alternative known for Diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood.

**VEGETABLE TONIC MIXTURE,**  
A mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.

**WORM TEA, OR CHIPPEWA INDIAN WORM KILLER,**  
An unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.

**APERTIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS,**  
The best Purgative known. These Pills combine power with mildness of action, and in no case produce subsequent constipation.

**COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BLACKBERRY,**  
A Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera, Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.

**RHEUMATIC OR NERVE AND BONE LINIMENT,**  
The best external application known for man or beast.

For particulars, &c., see Pamphlets.

N. B.—Pamphlets pertaining to the above can be had gratis, by calling upon the subscribers, who are the authorized agents for the sale of the above celebrated medicine.

Manufactured Wholesale and Retail by Kermott & Robertson, at the Electric Medical Dispensary, Dundas Street, London, O. W.

Edward Kermott, Newmarket; Henry Stenett, Kewville, Kent; George Robinson, William Chantler, New Town Robinson, Tecumseh; and by all the principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada West.

London, August 3, 1854.

**ESTATE OF THE LATE**  
**Robert Kirkpatrick.**

THE Undersigned, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of his late husband, request all parties indebted to the said Estate to make payment without delay; and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.

(Signed) MARY KIRKPATRICK, Administratrix.  
Newmarket, March 24, 1855.

IF The Stock in Trade selling off at prime cost.

**BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.**

A FEW Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the

NEW ERA OFFICE  
Newmarket, November 29th, 1854.

**Book Binding.**  
IN all the various branches executed with neatness and dispatch, at the

NEW ERA OFFICE  
Newmarket, June 30, 1854.

HEARN & POTTER,

**Mathematical Instrument makers,**  
**OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,**  
64, King Street East, Toronto.

IMPORTERS of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks, Silver Electro Plating, Mathematical, Philosophical and Optical Instruments.

Watches, Clocks, and all kinds of Jewellery Repaired and Warranted.

Toronto, October 23, 1854.

**DR. S. N. PECK,**  
**SURGEON DENTIST,**

BEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to the public in general for their liberal patronage hitherto, and would respectfully intimate to his customers who are unacquainted with his business arrangements, that he will, to prevent disappointments to them in future, be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SECOND, and THIRD DAYS OF EACH MONTH, and in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each Month, when he will be most happy, to attend to those who may require his services in any of the branches of his profession, or to make good any operation previously warranted.

Dr. P.'s ample experience in his profession, and his long residence in the Village of NEWMARKET, and its vicinity, will, he trusts, be sufficient to recommend him to the public as a skillful operator, either in inserting

**ARTIFICIAL TEETH**  
ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT.

Cleaning Teeth from impurities, and filling cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL, or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.

In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Peck's Hotel, will be attended to.

All work warranted as to neatness and durability. Charges moderate in all instances. For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.

Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

**SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,**  
(LATE F. H. SIMPSON.)

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oil, Dye Stuffs, Brushes, Varnishes, Spirits of Turpentine, Patent Drying, Colors in Oil and Dry, Artists' Materials, all kinds of Fancy Goods, such as Soap, Perfumery, Hair Oil, &c.

**AGENTS**

For the "Chloride de Calcium" from St. Catharines, Spring, an article fast superseding all other mineral waters, for its powerful curative properties. Also Agents for Johnston's Pulmonic Waters, Pain Destroyer, &c., and Manufacturers and dealers in Patent Medicines, Essences, Cigars, &c. Merchants will find it to their interest, to give us a call.

**Terms: LIBERAL.**  
35 KING STREET, TORONTO.  
Toronto, July 22, 1853.

**Cabinet Wareroom,**  
**OLD STAND, MAIN STREET,**  
**NEWMARKET.**

THE subscriber in returning thanks to his numerous friends and the public in general for the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since his commencement in business, would respectfully inform them that he has now on hand a general assortment of

**CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,**  
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.

All orders promptly attended; and great care taken in their execution.

(S) Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.—(C)

JOSEPH BOTSFORD.  
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854.

**Boston Lamp Store.**

OUR Stock of LAMPS and Fancy Goods, are better than ever. Always on hand Oil, Burning Fluid and Camphine.

J. BRIGGS.

**Keep it Before the Millers.**  
Boston Belting Company's Vulcanized Rubber Belting,  
HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched LEATHER BELTING.

J. BRIGGS.  
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855.

**WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,**  
—Chartered by act of Parliament.  
**Capital 100,000.**

Home Office Toronto,  
President, I. C. GILSON,  
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS.  
GEORGE MITCHELL, W. HENDERSON,  
JAMES BEATTY, RICK LAMONT,  
WALTER MACFARLANE, T. F. ROBERTS,  
M. P. HAYES.

ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.  
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y & Treas'y.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent to Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.  
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854.

**SADDLERY, HARNESS, WHIPS, &c.,**  
Of every description; together with every article in the Trade, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,  
Main Street, Newmarket.

**LEATHER! LEATHER!! LEATHER!!!**  
ALL kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's Findings, for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,  
Main Street, Newmarket.

**BOOTS & SHOES,**  
Of Superior Workmanship and Material, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,  
Main Street, Newmarket.

**CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.**  
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

**BLACKSMITHING!**

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of NEWMARKET, and the surrounding country, that he has

**COMMENCED BUSINESS**  
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Barr, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.

ALLAN WHITE.  
Newmarket, May 25, 1854.

JAMES B. RYAN,

**IMPORTER OF**  
**ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.**  
1003-04 THE

**LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.**

(Old Stand,) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz. St. Lawrence, viz. Alice Gill, Ajax, and City of Manchester, together with other shipments to follow during the season, a complete assortment of Birmingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a general supply of Tools and other Articles of American Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics Tools, generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery, House Furnishing Goods, &c. &c., at a small advance of Cost Price.

May 27, 1855.

**"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.**

**CAPITAL, £250,000 STERLING.**

General Agent, British North American Colonies  
FREDERICK R. STARR.  
MONTREAL.

This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.

The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.

With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—of the net excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.

The engagements of the "Equitable" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a Mutual Insurance Society, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.

Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.

R. H. SMITH, Agent.  
Newmarket.

March 12th, 1855.

**NOTICE.**

ALL persons in search of brilliant, durable, and a light class, of whatever style, shape, or colour, should call at the

Manufacturing Depot, 85, King Street, Toronto, (LATE OF THE FLOATING HAT.)

They will there find the largest and best assorted stock of Hats, CAPS, &c., to be found in Upper Canada. Hats of every variety, made to order, and with dispatch. The most peculiar shaped heads fitted with really elegant and graceful Hats.

N. B.—The Trade, as usual, supplied on the most liberal terms.

Hatter's Stock & Trimmings always on hand  
T. McCROSSON & CO.  
Toronto, June 22, 1854.

**BREWER, McPHAIL & CO.,**  
**WHOLESALE Stationers, Publishers of the**  
**National and other**  
**SCHOOL BOOKS,**  
No. 46, King Street, East Toronto.

R. McP. & Co. beg to call the attention of their customers, the Trade, and country dealers generally, to their large and well assorted Stock of

Stationery, School Books, Blank Books, Writing Papers, Paper Hangings, &c. &c. &c. &c.

Toronto, June 22, 1854.

**Just Received!**

A NEW WORK, entitled a "Voyage to CALIFORNIA," by a Canadian; embracing a description of the country—the manners and habits of the people—together with the difficulties attending the traveller in crossing the Isthmus, at the

NEW ERA OFFICE.  
Newmarket, Sept. 29, 1854.

J. C. BLISS,  
RESPECTFULLY announces to the Public that he has taken a new House of Mr. James Mosely Aurora, where he will carry on the

**TAILORING BUSINESS**  
in all its branches. He returns thanks for past favours and solicits a share of public patronage.

December 24, 1852.

**JUST RECEIVED,**  
Frost's Chronicles of  
**England, France, and Spain.**

With Poets—in 3 vols.  
own's Antiquities of the Jews—2 vols.  
Coleridge's Works.  
Larley's Tales from Ireland.  
For sale cheap, at the

NEW ERA Office.  
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1854.

**600 bunches of Shingles FOR SALE.**

FOR Sale, 600 Bunches of first-rate Shingles—Cheap for cash. Apply to the

NEW ERA Office.  
Newmarket, March 9, 1855.

**POPULAR NOVELS.**

JUST received, a choice selection of the popular novels of the day, lately published—chiefly the writings of Capt. Maryatt, Miss Pickering, Henry Harzel, and others, at the

NEW ERA OFFICE.  
Newmarket, May 23rd, 1854.

**Saw Mill For Sale.**

THE Subscriber begs to offer for sale, 13 Acres of Land, being part of Lot No. 3, in the 5th Concession of King, upon which there is erected a

**SAW MILL, DWELLING HOUSE,**  
And Stable: The Mill is new and well situated on the Humber River. For particulars apply on the premises, or to the subscriber at Aurora.

O. L. BOYNTON.  
King, February 19, 1855.

**Wild Land for Sale!**

THE subscriber offers for sale the South Half of Lot No. 20, in the 7th Concession of Mississauga. The land is situated in a large settlement and within a few miles of the thriving Village of

**OAKWOOD!**

For Terms and further particulars, apply to Mr. Robert Robinson, Newmarket, or to the subscriber on Lot No. 20, in the 4th Concession of Whitechurch.

JOHN GORDON.  
Whitechurch, March 20, 1855.

New Tin and Copper Warehouse,

Newmarket, near to Col. Collet's Mill.

**HODGE & SON**

WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.

**TERMS: LIBERAL.**  
Newmarket, July 12, 1853.

**Furniture Warehouse.**

JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has constantly on hand, a large Assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Sideboards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.

**PATENT BEDSTEADS,** of various descriptions; also, Coffin Plates, Mirrors, Varnish, &c., kept for sale.

As the subscriber keeps COFFINS ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

**LUMBER.**

THE Subscriber has now on hand a large quantity of LUMBER, and is prepared to execute orders for any description of good Merchantable PINE LUMBER, at a short notice and on reasonable terms; and will deliver the same at his Saw-mill, on Lot No. 10, 4th Concession of West Gwillimbury, at his residence in Whitechurch, or at Newmarket.

JOSHUA WILLSON.  
July 9th, 1852.

**NORTHERN RAILROAD STATION**  
**NEWMARKET.**

A FEW REMAINING BUILDING LOTS to be sold adjoining the Railroad Station at Newmarket, the property of Grace Lewis, Esq., well adapted for private Residence and Public Business, on good rising ground, and healthy situations.

For particulars apply to Dr. NASIH, Newmarket, Agent.

Newmarket, August 25, 1853.

**Stove Warehouse**  
**NEWMARKET.**  
Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warehouse.

**G. MORTIMORE & CO.**  
RESPECTFULLY announce that they have commenced the Store and Tin Smith Business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of

**COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES.**

Of the newest Patterns. Tin Sheet Iron, Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for CASH, or on a Short Credit, at Toronto Prices.

Particular attention paid to Jobbing: All orders punctually attended to.

Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1853.

**ANNOUNCEMENT IMPORTANT!**

To Farmers, Farriers, Teamsters, Carters and others.

**SHAPTER & COMBE'S**  
**Alternative Condition Powders, for Horses**

THIS Compound, chemically prepared from its Recipe of the most celebrated of English Farriers, is undoubtedly the best and safest Medicine ever offered to the Canadian public, entirely exceeding the thousand and one nostrums of the day.

It is used with entire success in all cases of Cold, Croup, Swelled Legs, Scratches, Galls, Foul Humours, Hiccup, Mange, and Diseases of the Urinary Organs. It gives the animal improved Appetite, Strength, and gloss of Coat—a few doses in the Spring and Autumn would ward off many of the Diseases to which the Horse is liable.

Prepared and Sold only by SHAPTER & COMBE, Chemists, Druggists, &c., 110, Yonge Street, Toronto.

Packets 7½d. and 1s. 3d. each.

**CATTLE MEDICINES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PREPARED.**  
Toronto Dec. 22, 1853.

**THE NEW ERA**  
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY  
**ERASTUS JACKSON,**  
At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets  
NEWMARKET.

**THE "NEW ERA"**  
Is devoted to News, Political Literature, Science and Amusement, and Published at the exceedingly low sum of SEVEN SHILLINGS AND SIX PENCE a year, payable in Advance, or SIX SHILLINGS at the end of Six Months.

**RATES OF ADVERTISING:**  
First insertion, six lines and under, 2s. 6d.  
" " seven to ten lines, 3s. 6d.  
" " upwards of ten lines (upon first insertion), 4s. 6d.  
Subsequent insertions, quarter price.

Parties advertising by the line liberally discounted.

All communications should be addressed (if paid) to E. Jackson, Newmarket.

**THE NEW ERA**  
**Book, Job, and General Printing OFFICE.**

E. J. would respectfully return thanks to the extensive patronage bestowed upon him for his connection with the above establishment, and also state that he is now prepared to execute all orders, with promptness, such as Pamphlets, Bills, Ballads, Leaflets, Blank Books, and every other description of Plain and Ornamental Printing; CHEAP FOR CASH.

Newmarket, February 6th, 185

**Just Received,**  
A splendid assortment of Maps, Charts, &c. Map of Canada 2d; Map of Europe and its Sovereigns (Mounted) 7s. 6d.; in sheet 5s. 14s. Map of the World, 1s. 3d., at the

NEW ERA OFFICE  
Newmarket, July 21, 1854.

**MAGISTRATES BLANK**  
Of all description, on hand for sale at the

NEW ERA OFFICE  
Newmarket, June 9, 1854.

**JUST RECEIVED,**  
AND for Sale at Toronto prices, the

A School Books, At the New Era Office